

## The House Where Janos Gottlieb Was Born



This is the house in Nagybánya where I was born. My father wrote on the photo the name of the street.

In 1919 my father went back to Maramarossziget, he fell in love with my mother, and married her.

They moved to Nagybánya together in 1926 or in 1927, because there were better possibilities of employment.

My father became one of the main clerks of the famous Phonix Factory, which was mainly a sulfuric acid factory. He worked there until World War II, until deportation.

I was born in 1929 in Nagybánya. From the age of three I lived at my paternal grandparents.

My grandparents lived in a village somewhere near Nagybánya for a while, I was with them there too, then in Nagybánya.

But when I was five years old, my father took me with him, he rented a quite nice apartment, in a nice part, let's say, of Nagybánya, in a villa.

The owner was a woman from Kolozsvár, a widow, her family name was Herczeg.

The rent was quite high, but it was in the outskirts, the air was fine there.

My father always feared that I got tuberculosis or something like that. This was when I was five.

We had somebody who did the housekeeping; my father had a good salary, in those times this didn't mean a problem.

Later it was my step-mother who did the housekeeping. Well, it wasn't her who actually worked, but she gave out the tasks for everybody.

It wasn't her who did the cooking, we had a cook. This wasn't a problem.

I can tell only a few things about the Jewish community's life in Nagybanya before World War II. I only know about one big synagogue in Nagybanya, the others weren't synagogues, but rather prayer houses.

My father rarely attended the synagogue, on such occasions he took me with him, but only on high days: to observe Rosh Hashanah, Yom Kippur or Pesach. Two or three times a year. And that was all.

I'll disclose it now: once in my life I did observe a holiday. When I turned thirteen years old, my father asked me if I wanted to become a bar mitzvah.

I didn't want to, so I didn't become. But in the same year, at the time of the great fast, on Yom Kippur I fasted.

I promised to my paternal grandmother whom I loved very much that I would fast. And I tell you that I really fasted.

Because it would have had no reason at all to tell her that I was fasting, when I didn't.

Either I fasted, either I didn't and I did. Once in my lifetime. Grandma was very happy.

I did this for her. And I also tried out whether I was able to fast or not. I could observe great fasting.

Oh, my poor grandma told me things like: 'When you'll grow up, you'll have a nice Jewish wife.'

To this I always answered: 'I will marry a woman I would love. No matter if she's Jewish or not...' And that's what happened. That's it.